Fastener World

compiled by Fastener World

Association News



Jim Degnan Elected NFDA President for 2023-2024

Jim Degnan of S. W. Anderson has been elected as the 2023-2024 president of the National Fastener Distributors Association. Scott McDaniel of TR Fastenings will serve as vice president, Mike Robinson of LindFast Solutions Group will serve as associate chair, and Nick Ruetz of AIS will remain on the Board as immediate past president.

Steve Andrasik of Brighton Best International, Alex Goldberg of AMPG, Scott Longfellow of Huyett, and Ed Smith of Würth Revcar have been elected to serve on the Board of Directors effective June 13, 2023. Continuing on the NFDA Board are Gigi Calfee of Copper State Bolt & Nut, Jake Glaser of Sherex

Fastening Solutions, and Melissa Patel of Field.

Recognition was paid during the meeting to retiring Board members Kelly Charles of Sems & Specials, Jon Queenin of Specialty Bolt & Screw, and Kevin Godin of AFC Industries. A special tribute was made in memory of Marc Somers of Mid-States Bolt & Screw.

eazyStock Becomes Associate Member of BIAFD, British & Irish Association of Fastener Distributors

EazyStock, a leading inventory optimisation software provider, is pleased to

announce its recent partnership with the British & Irish Association of Fastener Distributors (BIAFD) as an associate member. This collaboration aims to support the BIAFD's efforts in keeping their members informed on fastener-related issues and helping the fastener industry streamline operations and increase profitability.

The BIAFD is a well-respected organisation dedicated to promoting the interests of fastener distributors throughout the UK and Ireland. As an associate member, EazyStock is excited to contribute to the association's mission to enhance the industry's efficiency and competitiveness.

As inventory optimisation specialists, EazyStock's experts provide fastener industry professionals with advanced tools and techniques to set the right stock levels, manage stock replenishment, and forecast demand accurately. The result is efficient supply chain management, ensuring crucial components reach their destinations on time.

Industry Development -

Chinese New Energy Cars Accelerate Entry to ASEAN

ASEAN has become a popular destination for Chinese exports of new energy vehicles. The market share of Chinese automobile brands in the ASEAN region is gradually expanding. In 2022, Wuling Motors' sales in Indonesia exceeded 30,000 units, a year-on-year growth of 17%; Great Wall Motor has nearly 20,000 ASEAN smart car owners; BYD has been the champion of Thailand's new energy vehicle sales for several months in a row.



BYD announced the construction of a passenger car plant in Thailand; SAIC and other Chinese automobile companies have also announced the construction of overseas passenger car and new energy vehicle component production bases in Thailand.

In recent years, ASEAN countries have intensively launched new green industry policies. For example, Malaysia has introduced a series of tax incentives for imported and locally assembled pure electric vehicles, including exemptions from import duty and domestic tax for imported pure electric vehicles. Officials have planned to build 10,000 public charging facilities nationwide by 2025, and by 2030 EVs will account for 15% of the country's total vehicle sales.

In Indonesia, all vehicles of state agencies and their regional offices are required to be gradually converted to EVs, and the national EV charging network is being expanded. Indonesia's national electricity company said it is striving to build 25,000 EV charging stations by 2030. Thailand has lowered tariffs on imports of new energy vehicles and parts, and provided purchase subsidies for new energy vehicles.

Jiaxing City (China) Fastener Export to ASEAN up 76% in H1 2023

Data by Jiaxing Fastener Importers and Exporters Association show that in the first half of 2023, Jiaxing City exported a total of USD 813 million worth of fasteners, a year-on-year decline of 18.99%. The largest export market for Jiaxing City is EU with an export value of USD 202 million, a year-onyear decline of 27.09%, accounting for 24.86% of the city's export. The second largest export market is the U.S., with an export value of USD 138 million, a year-on-year decrease of 42.41%, accounting for 16.96% of the city's export value. The third largest export market is ASEAN, with an export value of US\$121 million, a year-on-year increase of 76.36%, accounting for 14.86% of the city's export value.

Chinese Fastener Export Statistics (H1 2023)

From January to June 2023, the export weight of Chinese fasteners was 2,374,964 tons, compared with the same period in 2022, a decrease of 96,603 tons, down by 3.6% year-on-year; the export value was 5.891 billion USD, compared with the same period in 2022, a decrease of 483.23 million USD, a year-



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on-year decrease of 6.9%. In June 2023, China's exports of fasteners amounted to 456,289 tons, and the export value was 936.64 million USD.

The average export price of Chinese fasteners in January-June 2023 was 2,500 USD per ton, while the average export price of fasteners in January-June 2022 was 2,600 USD per ton. The average export price in June 2023 was 2,100 USD per ton.

In June 2023, the export weight of Chinese fasteners was 456,289 tons, compared with the same period in 2022, a decrease of 28,353 tons, a year-on-year decline of 5.6%; the export value was 936.64 million USD, compared with the same period in 2022, a decrease of 397.85 million USD, a year-on-year decline of 29.1%; the average price of export was 2,100 USD per ton.

China Sold 3.74 Million New Energy Vehicles in H1 2023

According to the China Association of Automobile Manufacturers (CAAM), China's automobile production reached 13.248 million units and sales reached 13.239 million units in January-June 2023, up 9.3% and 9.8% respectively. Among them, new energy vehicles continued to grow rapidly, with production reaching 3.788 million units and sales reaching 3.747 million units, up 42.4% and 44.1% respectively.

In terms of vehicle types, from January to June, the production of passenger cars reached 11.281 million units, and sales reached 11.268 million units, an increase of 8.1% and 8.8% respectively. During the same period, the production of new energy vehicles reached 3.788 million units and sales reached 3.747 million units, an increase of 42.4% and 44.1% respectively.

China's vehicle exports also increased, reaching 2.14 million units in January-June, up 75.7%. In terms of vehicle types, 1.78 million passenger cars were exported, an increase of 88.4%, while 361 thousand commercial vehicles were exported, an increase of 31.9%. Exports of new energy vehicles amounted to 534 thousand units, an increase of 1.6%.





The U.S. Makes the First Anti-subsidy Sunset Review Final Ruling on Stainless Steel Flanges

On August 31, 2023, the U.S. Department of Commerce issued a notice of its First Expedited Sunset Review Final Determination of

Anti-subsidies on Stainless Steel Flanges Imported from India, finding that the elimination of the countervailing duty in this case would result in the continuation or recurrence of subsidies on the products involved in the case in India at a rate of subsidies ranging from 5.21% to 256.45%.

On September 6, 2017, the U.S. Department of Commerce announced the initiation of antidumping and countervailing investigations of stainless steel flanges imported from China and India. On March 20, 2018, the U.S. Department of Commerce announced its preliminary antidumping determinations of stainless steel flanges imported from China and India. On April 6, 2018, the U.S. Department of Commerce announced its final countervailing determinations of stainless steel flanges imported from China. On June 5, 2018, the U.S. Department of Commerce issued its final countervailing determinations of stainless steel flanges imported from China. On June 5, 2018, the U.S. Department of Commerce announced its final anti-dumping determinations with respect to stainless steel flanges imported from China. On August 13, 2018, the U.S. Department of Commerce announced its final anti-dumping and countervailing determinations with respect to stainless steel flanges imported from India. On May 1, 2023, the U.S. Department of Commerce instituted its first antidumping and countervailing sunset review investigations with respect to stainless steel flanges imported from China and India.

U.S. DoC Launches Anti-Circumvention Investigation on Carbon Alloy Steel Threaded Rods

On July 12, 2023, the U.S. Department of Commerce announced the initiation of an anti-circumvention investigation of steel threaded rods and carbon and alloy steel threaded rods imported from China in response to a petition filed by U.S. firm Vulcan Threaded Products Inc.

The investigation was initiated to examine whether carbon and alloy steel threaded rods made from unthreaded pins imported from China and produced in the United States circumvented existing anti-dumping and countervailing measures.

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On March 26, 2008, the U.S. initiated an anti-dumping investigation of steel threaded rods originating in China, and on April 14, 2009, the U.S. formally imposed anti-dumping duties on China's steel threaded rods. Since then, the U.S. has conducted two sunset review investigations, issued two affirmative rulings, and extended the duty period, and the products involved in the case are listed under U.S. tariff numbers 7318.15.5051, 7318.15.5056, 7318.15.5090, and 7318.15.2095.

On March 14, 2019, the U.S. Department of Commerce initiated an anti-dumping investigation of carbon alloy steel screw rods imported from China, India, Taiwan, and Thailand, and also initiated a countervailing investigation of the products involved and imported from China and India. On February 10, 2020, the U.S. Department of Commerce issued affirmative final anti-dumping and countervailing determinations of carbon alloy steel threaded rods imported from China and India. On April 9, 2020, the U.S. Department of Commerce issued an affirmative final anti-dumping determination of carbon allov steel threaded rods imported from India, and an affirmative final countervailing determination of carbon alloy steel threaded rods imported from India. The U.S. formally imposed anti-dumping duties on China's carbon alloy steel threaded rods and, at the same time, imposed countervailing duties on China's and India's carbon alloy steel threaded rods, which involved the products under U.S. tariff codes 7318.15.5051, 7318.15.5056, 7318.15.5090, and some of the products under tariff codes 7318.15.2095, 7318.19.0000, and the products under tariff codes 7318.15.2095, 7318.19.0000, and 7318.19.0000 products.



Trade Remedies Authority

UK Initiates Sunset Review Investigation on Imported Steel Products

On September 4, 2023, UK Trade Remedies Authority issued a notice to initiate a sunset review investigation on certain imported steel products, including non-alloyed and other alloy wire rods. On October 1, 2020, upon the application of the UK Secretary of State for International Trade, the UK initiated a transitional safeguard investigation on imported steel products, and on May 21, 2021, the Trade Remedies Investigation Directorate (TRID) of the UK Department for International Trade (DIT) made a final safeguard ruling on the imported steel products.

UK Signs Agreement to Join CPTPP, Effective as Soon as H2 2014

After nearly two years of negotiations, the British Minister for Business and Trade, Kemi Badenoch, officially signed to join on July 16th in New Zealand when participating in the ministerial meeting of the Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (CPTPP).

This is the largest trade agreement since the UK left the European Union. In the future, more than 99% of UK exports to CPTPP countries will be exempt from tariffs, and together with the UK, the combined GDP of CPTPP countries will reach 12 trillion pounds, accounting for 15% of the global GDP. The agreement is expected to come into effect in the second half of next year after it passes the review and legislation of the British Parliament. Meanwhile, the CPTPP member countries are gathering information on other applicant countries, such as Taiwan and China, to determine whether they meet the high standards for membership.



惠達雜誌

South Africa Extends Fastener Safeguard Measures for 3 Years

International Trade Administration Committee of South African (ITAC) decided, from July 24 this year, to extend the three-year high-tariff defense measures on steel or iron screws, bolts and hexagonal nuts. The measure is divided into three phases to respectively levy 48.04%, 46.04% and 44.04% defense duty.

SAFMA's provided information to apply for the extension of the measure includes initial recognition that the South African fastener industry in the original defense measures (August 1, 2020 to July 31, 2023) has carried out industrial adjustment, but if the defense measures are terminated, the South African industry will suffer from reduction in sales, shrinkage of production capacity, declined market share and labor employment, and reduction in equipment utilization and revenue, among other damages; therefore, it was decided to extend the defense measures and finally a decision on the extension of the defense measures was made.

Malaysian Government Develops Strategic Roadmap to Accelerate Energy Transformation

Malaysia has revised its Nationally Determined Contribution (NDC) to reduce greenhouse gases by 45% by 2030, Prime Minister Anwar Ibrahim said in his keynote speech at the Asian Energy Congress 2023. The country's efforts to realize the NDC

have been incorporated into the 12th Malaysia Plan (12MP) and the National Energy Policy 2022-2040 (NEP 2040).

The Malaysian government is in the process of developing several strategic roadmaps, including the National Energy Transformation Roadmap (NETR) and the Hydrogen Economy and Technology Roadmap. The most important of these is the National Energy Transformation Roadmap, which will be supported by the hydrogen economy and the Technology Roadmap and will pave the way for Malaysia to achieve environmental sustainability and long-term energy security through technological innovation. Both roadmaps are expected to be launched in the second half of 2023.

Meanwhile, Malaysia continues to recognize that natural gas plays an important role in the energy mix and is one of the cleanest hydrocarbons for the transition to a low-carbon economy. At the same time, the Malaysian government is committed to joining the Global Methane Pledge to reduce methane emissions by 30% by 2030.

Vietnam to Start Construction of 5 Major Transportation Projects by the End of 2023

Uong Viet Dung, Director of the Office of the Ministry of Transportation of Vietnam, said on July 10, 2023 at a meeting on the Ministry's first-half results and second-half work plan, that by the end of this year, the Ministry will start five major transportation projects, including the crossroads connecting Cho Chu and Trung Son, a road connecting Rach Soi and Ben Nhat, a road connecting Go Giao and Vinh Thuan, an expressway connecting Hoa Lien



and Tuy Loan, and Dai Ngai Bridge, which pass through the roads of Ho Chi Minh City.

Director Uong said that in the first half of the year, the Ministry has completed and started operating a number of major transportation projects to meet the demand for usage, including the expressway connecting Phan Thiet to Dau Giay, Vinh Hao to Phan Thiet, and Nha Trang to Cam Lam. In addition, the upgrade of the railroads from Hanoi to Vinh City and from Vinh City to Nha Trang City has been completed.

Indian Steel Tycoon Advises the Government to Impose Import Tariffs

To counter U.S. tariffs and European carbon taxes, Indian billionaire industrialist and steel tycoon Sajjan Jindal is hoping for the government to impose similar taxes to level the playing field for Indian companies. "Each region is considering their own protective measures. The U.S. has an import tariff on steel. Europe has the Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism (CBAM). The European Union is subsidizing or supporting their own industry by providing a lot of money, while companies in other regions are not getting this subsidy support. I hope India will also put up non-tariff barriers or steel import barriers," Sajjan said in an interview.

The Indian Government Rolls out Mandatory Quality Norms for Nuts, Bolts



The Indian government has implemented mandatory quality norms for nuts, bolts and fasteners to curb the import of sub-standard goods and boost domestic manufacturing of these products. Items cannot be produced, sold, traded, imported and stocked unless they bear the Bureau of Indian

Standards (BIS) mark. A notification in this regard was issued by the Department for Promotion of Industry and Internal Trade (DPIIT) on July 21.

Now, manufacturing, storing and sale of non-BIS certified products are prohibited as per the BIS Act, 2016. Violation of the provision of the BIS Act can attract imprisonment of up to two years or a fine of at least Rs 2 lakh for the first offence. In case of second and subsequent offences, the fine will increase to a minimum of Rs 5 lakh and extend up to 10 times the value of goods or articles.

Indian Steelmakers May be Mandated to Use Partial Capacity for Green Steel Manufacturing

Green steel refers to the production of steel without relying on any fossil fuels. Union Steel Minister Jyotiraditya Scindia hinted that the Indian government may make it mandatory for steelmakers to devote a part of their capacity to green steel



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manufacturing in the future. The government may also look at ways to ensure greater usage of the green steel in government projects as well, he added.

Scindia said the private sector steel users in India are actually moving towards committing to more and more green steel in their projects and also noted that some manufacturers have already launched branded green steel products. The minister said breakthrough technologies and disruptive innovations like hydrogen-based steelmaking coupled with carbon capture, utilisation and store (CCUS) hold huge promise for the future.

He said India has emerged as the epicentre for the evolution and growth of the steel sector globally and has been able to achieve landmarks like production touching 125 million tonnes and consumption growing over 11 percent in the last nine years. In 2022, even as the global finished steel production declined by 4.2 percent, India could post a 6 percent growth, he said, adding that the per capita steel consumption has now increased to 78 kgs from 57 kgs in 2014.

The overall growth has made investors interested in the sector and the government in March, signed 57 pacts with 27 companies under the production-linked incentive (PLI) scheme, which will add 25 million tonnes to the steel capacity, he said. The capacity addition will see investments of Rs 30,000 crore and also create 60,000 jobs, he added.

New Zealand Subsidizes Green Electricity Steelmaking, Equivalent to Reducing Carbon Emission of 300,000 Cars

On May 21st, 2023, New Zealand announced the implementation of the largest carbon reduction program in the country's history. The government will spend US\$140 million to subsidize the steel giant NZ Steel, which expects the steel mill in Glenbrook to switch from coal-based steelmaking to renewable electricity, a policy that the government says is equivalent to cutting carbon emissions from 300,000 running cars.

"The grant program demonstrates the importance the New Zealand Government places on reducing carbon emissions as quickly as possible, and working with NZ Steel on this program will have significant environmental benefits and accelerate New Zealand's decarbonization process. This partnership is only possible because of government funding," said Prime Minister Higgins. The New Zealand government mentioned that the US\$140 million subsidy to NZ Steel was drawn from the Government's Carbon Reduction and Transformation Industry Fund (GIDI). With a total amount of US\$650 million, GIDI not only assists New Zealand's R&D in carbon reduction technology, but also works with industry and government to reduce carbon emissions and accelerate the establishment of a zero-carbon energy system.

If this carbon reduction program runs smoothly, it is estimated that New Zealand's carbon emissions will be reduced by 800,000 tons per year, which is equivalent to removing the carbon emissions of all cars in Christchurch, the largest city in New Zealand's South Island.

NZ Steel accounts for 2% of New Zealand's annual greenhouse gas emissions. However, once this decarbonization program is achieved, it will reduce New Zealand's total carbon dioxide emissions by 1%, help New Zealand achieve its Net Zero goal by 2050, and move towards the vision of "limiting global warming to be within 1.5 degrees Celsius".

Climate Change Minister James Shaw believes the program will help the government reduce its carbon tax bill in the long term, saying, "This program will reduce New Zealand's carbon emissions by about 5.3% in the second phase of the carbon budget from 2026 to 2030, and by about 3.4% in the third phase of the carbon budget from 2031 to 2035."

Companies Development -

Bossard (Shanghai) Introduces a Simulated Assembly Workstation to Increase Torque Testing Range Up to 350 Nm

This assembly simulation system is equipped with a robotic arm that simulates actual assembly conditions to obtain the torque and angle relationships of the assembly setup, thus verifying the accuracy of the assembly process.

"The accuracy of the high torque assembly process is important for critical

applications in industries such as rail transportation and automobiles. The introduction of the simulated assembly workstation means that we are in a position to help these customers solve the problems they may encounter in high torque threaded connection applications by helping them find and validate suitable solutions," said the engineering department of Bossard **Fastening Solutions** (Shanghai).



In addition, when coupled with ultrasonic equipment, the simulated assembly system can also obtain fastening parameters such as torque, angle, axis force, coefficient of friction, coefficient of torque, and a variety of assembly parameter curves of the threaded connection during the fastening process, which is conducive to a more detailed analysis of threaded connection.

Chinese Qifeng Precision's Variable-Thread Anti-Loosening Nut Meets Technical Standard



The railway product "Variable-Thread Anti-Loosening Nut" developed by Qifeng Precision Industry Sci-Tech has been tested by relevant railroad authorities, and is recognized as being

in compliance with the technical standard Q/CR 484-2015 for "Variable-Thread Anti-Loosening Nut". The successful development of this product will promote the application of the company's products in the field of railroad transportation, and meet the safety requirements of railroad construction and overhaul and maintenance of railroad works.

The anti-loosening nuts developed and produced by Qifeng Precision have excellent resistance to horizontal vibration and can effectively solve the problem of thread loosening. These nuts can be applied to the aerospace industry, marine industry, railway transportation, agricultural machinery and other fields.

With continuous increase in independent innovation and R&D efforts, Qifeng Precision passed the CNAS national laboratory accreditation. Its high-speed railroad threaded studs and other products are used on railways connecting Beijing to Shanghai,

Beijing to Guangzhou, and Lanzhou to Xinjiang; in 2013, the company has successfully entered the military and aerospace fastener industry; since 2018, the company developed and manufactured track fasteners that have been successfully put into use. Qifeng Precision has been successfully selected as a qualified supplier for many famous domestic and foreign enterprises.



Tong Ming Enterprise Launches Online "Tong Ming Plaza"

On June 20, 2023, Tong Ming Enterprise has put up and officially launched a new platform called "Tong Ming Plaza" which displays customized fasteners. This trading platform is designed for buyers who need to purchase non-standard fasteners. Buyers and sellers can communicate with each other instantly and conduct transactions online. There are thousands of suppliers on the platform offering customized products, allowing buyers to enjoy one-stop purchase through this platform.



Altenloh, Brinck & Co. Celebrates 200 Year Anniversary

ALTENLOH, BRINCK & CO (ABC) is celebrating an unbelievable milestone of two centuries of existence! Founded in 1823 in the town now known as Ennepetal, Germany, ABC was the first in that country to produce screws on an industrial scale and looks back on a long tradition dedicated to innovative progress. The most well-known product manufactured by the global, family-run company is the SPAX screw, which revolutionized the fastener sector and continues to be one of the most innovative fasteners in the marketplace today.

BUMAX Selected for Demanding Ultrasonic Welding Application

Swedish fastener manufacturer BUMAX has been selected to provide fasteners to be used in machines for ultrasonic metal welding. The client is Schunk Sonosystems, a global leading specialist in the field of ultrasonic metal welding.

German specialist machine maker Schunk Sonosystems has decided to use BUMAX DX 129 screws for all its ultrasonic welding flexure sonotrode products to further improve quality and reliability. The machines are mainly used in the automobile industry.



"Standard steel bolts simply cannot cope with the extreme pulling and bending forces of ultrasonic vibration, so we had to find a bolt that does," said Stefan Mueller, Head of R&D at Schunk Sonosystems. "Of all the screws we tested, only BUMAX met all our needs. Not only are BUMAX consistent in

how they perform and do not break, they last the lifetime of the sonotrode without a problem, are not creating abrasion dust on the screw head and do not require rust protection."

The BUMAX DX 129 (Duplex stainless steel) offers very high tensile strengths of minimum 1,200 MPa and excellent fatigue resistance properties. It deals successfully with extreme forces during the ultrasonic welding process, such as 20,000 vibrations per second.

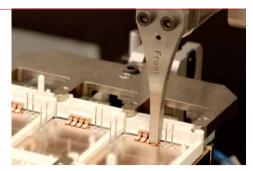
Acquisition

Bulten Enters into Agreement to Acquire Exim & Mfr Holdings Pte Ltd

Bulten has entered into an agreement to acquire all shares in Exim & Mfr Holdings Pte Ltd ("Exim"), an Asian, Singaporebased distributor of fasteners and other components, for a purchase sum of approximately SGD 66.3 million (SEK 530 million) on a cash-free and debt-free basis. The acquisition affords Bulten a good platform to grow in new sectors, where the distribution stage is a pivotal sales channel.

The acquisition is expected to contribute to Bulten's development and earnings, and to increase earnings per share.

Exim gives Bulten access to a large, broad customer base in growth sectors in a dynamic region. The



acquisition is an important part of Bulten's strategy, which aims for growth outside of the company's primary customer group of automotive, and to improve risk diversification, as well as margins.

Anders Nyström, President and CEO of Bulten Group, comments: "Our strategy sets out a clear focus on balancing our sales through growth in customer groups beyond the automotive industry. The aim is for these to account for at least 20% of sales by 2025. The acquisition of Exim takes us into the distribution stage, which is a key to profitable growth in new sectors. Exim is a well-managed company with an international customer base and developed processes for distribution and Vendor Managed Inventory (VMI), which is suitable for industries



with completely different purchasing patterns than Bulten has historically been used to. Exim's base in Singapore is also highly attractive. It enables us to take advantage of the strong growth in that region, and we also see potential in using Exim's sales network to increase sales for our factories in China and Taiwan. Exim will, together with Bulten's rapidly growing business to consumer electronics customers, constitute the beginning of a new industrial segment."

Commercial Metals Company Acquires EDSC0 Fasteners LLC^{Commercial Metals}

Company ("CMC") announced the purchase of EDSCO Fasteners LLC ("EDSCO"), a leading provider of anchoring solutions for the electrical transmission market, from MiddleGround Capital. EDSCO's custom engineered line of anchor cages, bolts, and fasteners are manufactured principally from rebar and used primarily to secure high voltage electrical transmission poles to concrete foundations. EDSCO serves the North American market from four manufacturing plants located in Texas, Utah, Tennessee, and North Carolina. Since its founding in 1985, the company has grown to become the nation's largest provider of anchor cages for concrete reinforcement and has developed a strong reputation for customer service and reliability.

"This acquisition further advances CMC's leadership position in construction reinforcement and extends our capabilities to new and growing applications," said Barbara R. Smith, Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer. "EDSCO's innovative reinforcement solutions are well-positioned to benefit from the long-term transition to renewable energy, which will require extensive investment in electrical transmission capacity and wind power installations."